# Design Overview for Dungeon Cells

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# Summary of Program

Describe what you want the program to do… one or two paragraphs.

For my custom program, I want to create an infinitely generating dungeon game made up of a grid of cells. Each cell will be occupied by an entity such as the player, monsters, treasure, or weapons. The game will be turn based with the player and the dungeon taking turns. The player will be able to move to move to one of the four adjacent cells (up, down, left or right) on their turn. The goal of the game is to get as high of a score as possible.

If the cell the player moves to is occupied by treasure, their coins will increase. If the cell the player moves to is occupied by a weapon, the player’s attack will become the same as the weapon’s. If a player attempts to move to a cell occupied by a monster, the player will not move into the cell, but will instead attack the monster. If the player’s attack is higher than the monster health, the player’s attack will be reduced by the monster’s health, and the monster cell will be replaced by treasure. If the player’s attack is lower than the monster’s health, the monster’s health will decrease according to the player’s attack, and the player’s attack will become zero. If the player’s attack is zero, the player’s health will be used up to deplete the monster’s health. If the player’s health reaches 0, the game ends. On the dungeon’s turn, the dungeon may move the dungeon cells around the player and fill empty dungeon cells.

Improvements for HD:

For HD, I plan to implement the factory method, strategy and singleton design patterns:

* There should only ever one dungeon at any one time, so it should be implemented as a singleton
* The dungeon would need to make new entities to fill empty dungeon cells, so it makes sense to assign that responsibility to a factory method.
* The strategy design pattern may be used to decide how the game reacts to a player attempting to move into cells occupied by different entities.

Here is how I will attempt to ensure my program will be complex enough for HD:

* Implementation of multiple game states such as a title screen and a game end screen
* Being able to start a new game after one has been created
* Introduce a high-score system (requires the use of files)
* Ensure the program is scalable through the use of the entity, cell and strategy systems
* Allow for general classes such as the entity class to be able to be reused in other projects

Include a sketch of sample output to illustrate your idea.

A drawing of a red and green face

Description automatically generated

# Required Roles

Describe each of the classes, interfaces, and any enumerations you will create. Use a different table to describe each role you will have, using the following table templates.

Table : Entity class details

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Responsibility | Type Details | Notes |
| Entity class | Health: integer  Methods:  Draw | Abstract |

Table 2: Player class details

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Responsibility | Type Details | Notes |
| Player entity | Health: integer  Attack: integer  Methods:  Draw | Inherits from entity class |

Table 3: Treasure class details

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Responsibility | Type Details | Notes |
| Treasure entity | Health: integer  Methods:  Draw | Inherits from entity class  Health is converted into coin value |

Table 4: Weapon class details

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Responsibility | Type Details | Notes |
| Weapon entity | Health: integer  Methods:  Draw | Inherits from entity class  Health is converted into attack value |

Table 5: Enemy class details

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Responsibility | Type Details | Notes |
| Enemy entity | Health: integer  Methods:  Draw | Inherits from entity class |

Table 6: Cell class details

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Responsibility | Type Details | Notes |
| Dungeon cell | Type of cell: Entity  X: column of cell  Y: row of cell  Methods:  Draw cell  Clear cell | Multiple of these make up the dungeon. |

Table 7: Dungeon class details

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Responsibility | Type Details | Notes |
| Dungeon manager (dungeon master) | Dungeon grid: Cell[y][x]  Player score: integer  Methods:  Get Instance  Draw Dungeon  Reset dungeon  Move entity  Shift dungeon  Fill empty cells | Only one of these |

Table 8: Dungeon class details

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Responsibility | Type Details | Notes |
| Entity factory | Methods:  Create entity | Factory method design pattern |

Table 9: Strategy interface details

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Responsibility | Type Details | Notes |
| Handle game reaction to player movement | Methods:  Execute | Strategies will be based off this interface |

Table 10: Entity type details

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Value | Notes |
| 0: Empty  1: Player  2: Monster  3: Treasure  4: Weapon | Used for determining the type of entity (might change). |

Table 11: Gamestate details

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Value | Notes |
| 0: Empty  1: Title  2: PlayerTurn  3: DungeonTurn  4: Death | Used for determining the current state of the game (might change). |

# Class Diagram

Provide an initial design for your program in the form of a class diagram.

There is more that I will add (such as a factory), since I am trying to get a HD. This is the bare minimum of what would be required to have a functional game for now:

A diagram of a cell phone

Description automatically generated

# Sequence Diagram

Provide a sequence diagram showing how your proposed classes will interact to achieve a specific piece of functionality in your program.

Moving a player up (Everything in the switch will be allocated to strategy objects, but otherwise this sequence diagram stays relatively the same):

A screenshot of a diagram

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